

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

"T3 Examination, May 2017-18"

Semester: 4th  
Subject: Group theory  
Branch: Maths  
Course Type: Core  
Time: 3 Hours  
Max. Marks: 80

Date of Exam: 17/05/2018

Subject Code: MAH227-T

Session: II

Course Nature: Hard

Program: B.Sc

Signature: HOD/Associate HOD: *Amritwasthu*

Note: All questions are compulsory from part A ( $2 \times 10 = 20$  Marks). Attempt any two questions from Part B (15 Marks each). Attempt any two Questions from Part -C (15 Marks each).

PART - A

- Q.1 (a) Define Normal Sub group.  
(b) Is  $Z_3 \oplus Z_9$  is isomorphic to  $Z_{27}$ ?  
(c) Define Automorphism of groups.  
(d) Define Conjugate elements in Group theory.  
(e) Show that the mapping  $f: I \rightarrow I$  defined by  $f(x) = -x$  for all  $x \in I$  is Automorphism of  $(I, +)$ .  
(f) Show that if  $o(\text{Aut } G) > 1$  then  $o(G) > 2$ .  
(g) Prove that every sub group of an abelian group is always normal.  
(h) Show that every quotient group of an abelian group is abelian.  
(i) Prove that Normalizer of  $a \in G$  is a sub group of  $G$ .  
(j) State Cauchy Theorem for finite Abelian groups.

PART - B

- Q.2 (a) If  $f: G \rightarrow G'$  is a homomorphism, then prove that Kernel of  $f$  is a normal subgroup of  $G$ . (6)  
(b) Prove that every homomorphic image of a group.  $G$  is isomorphic to some quotient group of  $G$ . (9)  
Q.3 (a) Prove that every finite group is isomorphic to a permutation group. (8)  
(b) If  $f: G_1 \rightarrow G_2$  and  $f$  is homomorphism such that  $e_1$  is Identity of  $G_1$  and  $e_2$  is Identity of  $G_2$ . Then prove that  $f(e_1) = e_2$ .  
Q.4 (a) If  $M$  and  $N$  are two Normal subgroups of  $G$  s.t.  $M \cap N = \{e\}$ . Then Prove that  $\frac{G}{M \cap N} \cong \frac{G/M}{N/M}$ . (8)  
(b) Prove that homomorphism  $f: G \rightarrow G'$  is an Isomorphism iff  $\text{Ker } f = \{e\}$  where  $e$  the Identity of  $G$ . (7)

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**PART -C**

Q.5 (a) If  $G$  is finite abelian group of order  $n$  and  $m$  is +ve integer such that  $(m,n) = 1$ . Then show that  $f: G \rightarrow G$  defined by  $f(x) = x^m$  is an Automorphism. (6)

(b) Prove that the set  $\text{Inn}(G)$  of all inner Automorphism of a gp.  $G$  is a normal sub group of group  $\text{Aut}(G)$  as its automorphism. (9)

Q.6 (a) Prove that an abelian group of order 10 is cyclic. (7.5)

(b) Prove that  $Z_2 \oplus Z_2 \oplus Z_2$  has seven sub groups of order 2. (7.5)

Q.7(a) Prove that a group  $G$  is internal direct product of two sub groups  $H_1$  and  $H_2$  iff  $H_1$  and  $H_2$  are normal subgroups of  $G$ . (8)

(b) Prove that the Identity mapping is only inner automorphism for an abelian group. (7)

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